Automated Data Collection and Rating of Pavements Using Al Cameras







- Alice Lam has extensive experience in engineering, operation and maintenance of road transportation systems in highway and urban settings.
- Alice has been with the City of Markham since 2014, first as the Manager of Capital and Infrastructure and currently as the Director of Operations.



Alice Lam Director of Operations City of Markham





Markham **Operations Department** Deliveries 555 Miller Avenue MARKHAM

Minimum Maintenance Standard O.Reg 239/02

"paved surface" means a surface with a wearing layer or layers of asphalt, concrete or asphalt emulsion

"pothole" means a hole in the surface of a roadway caused by any means, including wear or subsidence of the road surface or subsurface

Maintenance Standards

Patrolling : 3. (1) The standard for the frequency of patrolling of highways to check for conditions described in this Regulation is set out in the Table to this section. O. Reg. 23/10, s. 3 (1); O. Reg. 366/18, s. 3 (2).

Class of Highway	Patrolling Frequency
1	3 times every 7 days
2	2 times every 7 days
3	once every 7 days
4	once every 14 days
5	once every 30 days





Pavement Management – Asset Management O. Reg. 588/17

- Right technique, at the right time, on the right road to extend the life of the roads and reduce the overall annual cost of ownership
- 2,200+ lane km paved road
- Annual road preservation
- Annual road rehabilitation







Collaboration Experience

- Collaboration win win for Municipal Roads Operations and Al Industry
- Software Improvement through interactive response
- Record with photo and GPS location
- Staff/work scheduling
- Proactive repair -> long term saving







Innovative maintenance practices awards







ROVER EXPANSION – BEYOND POTHOLES









CITYROVER

Artificial Intelligence Camera & Cloud Service





- Roy Tal has actively worked in the technology industry in for the past 17 years, serving in various technical roles.
- For the last 10 years, Roy has been the Chief Technology Officer of Visual Defence / CITYROVER.
- Roy is absolutely delighted with his role today using artificial intelligence to solve real world problems in the public works space.



Roy Tal Chief Technology Officer CITYROVER







imagine a world...

where citizens would not report any issues because they would be already fixed.





1 Road Maintenance

and the road to a good state of repair





To Repair Issues Cities Need to Find Them

DB STE TOUCK

Survey

Proactive Slowest & Most Expensive Most Detailed Infrequent (every 2-8 years)

Inspection / Patrol



Proactive Slow & Expensive Some Details are Missed Frequent (daily – quarterly)

Reactive (Complaint Driven)



Reactive Cheapest but Riskiest Few Details Public Dissatisfcation











2 CITYROVER 3rd Generation Technology

A brief overview of how CITYROVER AI works









Easy to use by design

All inclusive kit shipped



Installed by city staff

Then start driving









Simple access

Once the vehicle is on the road, it starts to collect data and sends it to the cloud where you can view it.







Your data includes:

- High resolution image
- GPS coordinates
- Nearest address
- Direction of travel
- Size and depth estimates
- Date and time







Actionable data

Service requests can be resolved within cloud system or through API integration to third party systems.



The optimized road to a good state of repair









400%

97%

More deficiencies identified by CityROVER 96%

Deficiencies captured before reported by public

Repair crew productivity boost







What is next with CITYROVER AI







3RD GEN CITYROVER









- 1. Based on ASTM 6433 Standard
- 2. Assessment of roads condition through visual surveys using the Pavement Condition Index (PCI) method of quantifying pavement condition
- 3. pavement condition index (PCI) is a numerical rating of the pavement condition that ranges from 0 to 100 with 0 being the worst possible condition (Failed) and 100 being the best possible condition (Excellent \ Good).





Deficiencies:

- 1. Pothole
- 2. Alligator Cracking
- 3. Block Cracking
- 4. Edge Cracking
- 5. Patching and Utility Cut
- 6. Raveling
- 7. Longitudinal Cracking
- 8. Transverse Cracking
- 9. Seal







- Collect Data
- Process Samples
- Aggregate Sub Segments
- Aggregate Segments
- Produce Reports







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Pavement Analysis Report								
		CSV - Dov	vnload Pavement Analysis Report 🛛 🍸 1					
Segment ID 个	Name	Rating	Length	Class Name	Class Number	Samples Collected	Target Samples	Percentage Sampled
2288667	Whiskey	86	0.17 km	local	5	10	24	42%
2288984	North Talbot	74	0.1 km	local	3	6	14	43%
2289118	Highnoon	82	0.08 km	local	4	4	12	33%
2289124	Tumbleweed	70	0.07 km	local	5	4	10	40%
2289127	Showdown	84	0.1 km	local	5	6	14	43%
2289128	Highnoon	85	0.08 km	local	4	4	12	33%
2289129	Highnoon	81	0.09 km	local	4	5	12	42%
2289130	Highnoon	81	0.09 km	local	4	4	12	33%
2289131	Old	83	0.2 km	local	4	10	28	36%
2289132	Old	73	0.16 km	local	4	9	22	41%
								Results: 25 < 1 2 3 >





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Z CITYROVE	R					
Rating		Huptington		\setminus		
86 - 100	1.52 km 28.2%		Livingstein	and the second sec	Cresce	Parkinen Creat
× 71 · 85 × 56 - 70	3.13 km 58.23% 0.73 km 13.57%			- Indiana		- The stanting
🗙 41 - 55	0 km 0%		Carnerine	Sundanaman	annettale of	Summerdue
26 · 40 11 · 25	0 km 0%					210
0 • 10	Segment ID	Rating Length	Street	Latitude	Longitude	Road Class Road Type
//	2264389	76 0.09 km	Huntington Park	43.82828747	-79.38159643	5 local
_chamwood.Pl	2265108	73 0.09 km	Huntington Park	43.82590902	-79.37981665	5 local
	2265109	56 0.44 km	Huntington Park	43.83170043	-79.38484657	5 local
nt_innisbrook Cresc	2265194	59 0.09 km	Huntington Park	43.83118628	-79.38070558	5 local
	2265300	90 0.16 km	Green	43.82957852	-79.37815713	4 local
mook Crescent Linnin	2265675	88 0.09 km	Lambert	43.83147537	-79.38779008	5 local
66.5%	2266189	83 0.08 km	Whittington	43.83021462	-79.38349712	5 local
Cresce	2266700	90 0.24 km	Lambert	43.83162343	-79.38496077	5 local
Breckon	2266726	82 0.1 km	Prince Edward	43.83075748	-79.38738822	5 local
1000000	2267011	81 0.53 km	Prince Edward	43.82852493	-79.38283788	5 local
Breckon	2267017	84 0.33 km	Green	43.82584583	-79.3797208	4 local
	2267040	78 0.09 km	Peterborough	43.83022427	-79.38364028	5 local
	2267304	73 0.08 km	Huntington Park	43.8311833	-79.38539158	5 local
	2267373	79 0.33 km	Brewsland	43.82826482	-79.38179278	5 local
	2267553	77 0.24 km	Huntington Park	43.82883833	-79.38270103	5 local
N	2268022	71 0.13 km	Huntington Park	43.8301295	-79.3852632	5 local
	2268101	75 0.16 km	Lang	43.83105385	-79.38550745	5 local
	2268186	89 0.11 km	Lambert	43.83112203	-79.3895334	5 local
	2268418	88 0.48 km	Brookshire	43.82991515	-79.381047	5 local





Questions?



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